# Successful treatment of a colonic cyst by endoscopic aspiration and sclerotherapy



A 38-year-old man presented to our department with constipation that had persisted for 2 years. Upon colonoscopy, we discovered a smooth protrusion (about 2 cm × 2 cm) at the hepatic flexure of his colon (> Fig. 1). Anechoic ultrasonic colonoscopy was suggestive of a cyst. A transparent puncture needle was used to puncture into the cyst cavity and a syringe was used to aspirate the cyst fluid (► Video 1). After sufficient aspiration, we verified the disappearance of the cyst (► Fig. 2) and 2 ml of yellow cyst fluid (Fig. 3). Subsequently, 2ml of polidocanol-methylene blue mixture was injected into the cyst cavity through the puncture needle (► Video 1). A 6-month follow-up colonoscopy revealed no cyst at the hepatic flexure of the patient's colon (► **Fig. 4**, ► **Video 1**).

Colonic cysts are benign lesions associated with chronic constipation and abdominal pain [1]. However, colonic cysts must be surgically removed if they become large to prevent intestinal obstruction or intussusception [1,2]. Aspiration plus sclerotherapy is considered a safe and effective treatment for simple hepatic cysts [3]. We are unsure whether such therapy would be safe and effective for a colonic cyst because of the thinness of colon tissue and possibility of perforation. Herein, we reported the successful and uneventful aspiration and sclerotherapy of a colonic cyst.

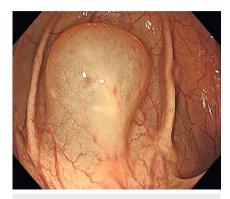
Endoscopy\_UCTN\_Code\_CCL\_1AD\_2AI

## Funding

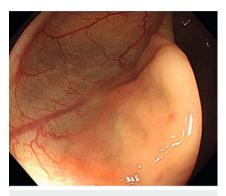
Bureau of Science and Technology Nanchong City http://dx.doi.org/10.13039/100016809 21YFZJ0022,CBY17-A-ZD16

## Competing interests

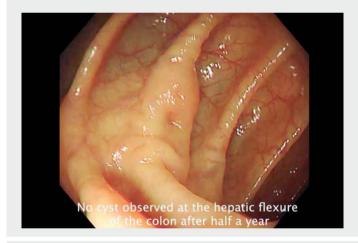
The authors declare that they have no conflict of interest.



► Fig. 1 A smooth protrusion at the hepatic flexure of the patient's colon.



► Fig. 2 Disappearance of the cyst after endoscopic aspiration.

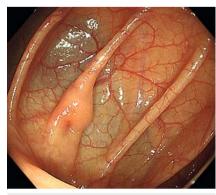




**▶ Video 1** Successful treatment of a colonic cyst by endoscopic aspiration and sclerotherapy.



► Fig. 3 Yellow cyst fluid.



▶ **Fig. 4** No cyst at the hepatic flexure of the colon after 6 months.

## The authors

# Zhang Tao 9 Jie Liu, Dan Hu, Ya Lan Chen, Feng Li, Feng Ying Lin, Shenggang Feng

Department of Gastroenterology, Nanchong Central Hospital, The Second Clinical Medical College, North Sichuan Medical College, Nanchong City, Sichuan, China

# Corresponding author

#### Zhang Tao, MD

Department of Gastroenterology, Nanchong Central Hospital, Nanchong City, Sichuan, 637000, China

Fax: +86-10-67788052 305514271@qq.com

#### References

[1] Shrestha S, Adhikari SK. Colonic duplication cyst in an adult woman: a case report. JNMA J Nepal Med Assoc 2020; 58: 948–950

- [2] Reiser-Erkan C, Erkan M, Ulbrich E et al. Cystic colon duplication causing intussusception in a 25-year-old man: report of a case and review of the literature. BMC Surg 2010: 10: 19
- [3] Furumaya A, van Rosemalen BV, de Graeff JJ et al. Systematic review on percutaneous aspiration and sclerotherapy versus surgery in symptomatic simple hepatic cysts. HBP (Oxford) 2021; 23: 11–24

# **Bibliography**

Endoscopy 2023; 55: E676–E677 **DOI** 10.1055/a-2068-8372 **ISSN** 0013-726X © 2023. The Author(s).

This is an open access article published by Thieme under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution License, permitting unrestricted use, distribution, and reproduction so long as the original work is properly cited. (https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/)
Georg Thieme Verlag KG, Rüdigerstraße 14, 70469 Stuttgart, Germany



# ENDOSCOPY E-VIDEOS https://eref.thieme.de/e-videos



*E-Videos* is an open access online section of the journal *Endoscopy*, reporting on interesting cases

and new techniques in gastroenterological endoscopy. All papers include a high-quality video and are published with a Creative Commons CC-BY license. Endoscopy E-Videos qualify for HINARI discounts and waivers and eligibility is automatically checked during the submission process. We grant 100% waivers to articles whose corresponding authors are based in Group A countries and 50% waivers to those who are based in Group B countries as classified by Research4Life (see: https://www.research4life.org/access/eliqibility/).

This section has its own submission website at https://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/e-videos