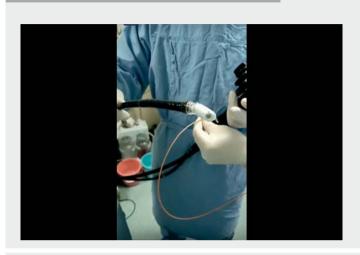
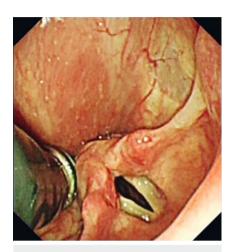
A simple device for delivering a capsule endoscope







▶ Video 1 A novel method to deliver a capsule endoscope into the esophagus under the view of a transnasal gastroscope, in a patient unable to swallow the capsule.



► Fig. 1 View as a transnasal gastroscope is used to deliver a capsule endoscope in a patient unable to ingest the capsule.

Capsule endoscopy is a convenient and minimally invasive method for gastrointestinal visualization. Ingestion of the capsule however, is sometimes difficult for infants, children, and adults with dysphagia. The complication of capsule aspiration is increasingly reported, especially in patients with dysphagia [1]. The AdvanCE capsule endoscope delivery device has been approved for capsule endoscopy in such cases [2]. However, to our knowledge, the AdvanCE delivery device is not available to most medical institutions in China. Therefore, we developed a simple device for capsule endoscope delivery.

Herein, we report a case of a 22-year-old woman with the chief complaint of recurrent abdominal distension who was prepared for capsule endoscopy to examine the small bowel. However, she could not swallow the capsule, and we did not have access to the AdvanCE delivery device. Therefore, we developed a simple delivery device using available materials. The delivery device consisted of a conventional gastroscope, a transparent cap, and a transparent film glove. The transparent cap was fixed onto the end of the

gastroscope. We then made a "pocket" for the capsule by cutting off a finger portion of the transparent film glove and putting the capsule inside it. A foreignbody forceps was then pushed through the biopsy channel to the end of the endoscope, and used to clamp the open end of the capsule pocket. Then, the forceps were gradually drawn back inside the biopsy channel, so that the capsule was half inside the transparent cap (Video 1). Because of the loss of visualization, we used the transnasal gastroscope that approached the patient's pharynx as it advanced, and we slowly advanced the delivery device under the direct vision of the transnasal gastroscope and pushed the capsule into the esophagus (> Fig. 1). The real-time display device of the capsule endoscope could also be used to assist in identifying the direction of the gastroscope. The capsule was pushed into the stomach, where the transparent film capsule "pocket" was dislodged using the foreign-body forceps. A snare was then used to push the capsule into the duodenum.

In conclusion, we have devised a method that can be safely and effectively used for

capsule delivery in patients who cannot ingest the capsule endoscope.

Endoscopy_UCTN_Code_CPL_1AI_2AB

Competing interests

All authors declared that there was no relevant affiliations or financial organization or entity with a financial interest or conflict with the subject matter or materials discussed in the manuscript, including grants, fellowships or any commercial assistance or financial sponsorship.

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Endoscopy 2023; 55: E922–E923 DOI 10.1055/a-2109-1343 ISSN 0013-726X © 2023. The Author(s).

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