J. CHEN, X. LU, W. LOU, Y. YE, H. JIANG, W. ZENG* (SOUTH CHINA UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, GUANGZHOU AND CHENGDU INSTITUTE OF BIOLOGY, P. R. OF CHINA) Palladium(II)-Catalyzed Enantioselective Arylation of α-Imino Esters *J. Org. Chem.* **2012**, *77*, 8541–8548.

Palladium-Catalyzed Enantioselective Arylation of α -Imino Esters

Substrate scope:

Proposed transition state:

Significance: This protocol provides a practical and direct route to chiral arylglycines with high enantioselectivity (up to 99% ee). These derivatives can be easily converted into optically active α -amino acids, which are commonly used as chiral auxiliaries in asymmetric catalysis.

Comment: A palladium(II)-catalyzed asymmetric arylation of N-aryl- α -imino esters using a chiral BOX ligand was developed. This method is applicable to various aromatic boronic acids. A stereochemical model, consistent with experimental results, suggests a re-face attack of the aryl group onto the N-arylimine carbon.

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Category

Metal-Catalyzed Asymmetric Synthesis and Stereoselective Reactions

Key words

palladium

asymmetric arylation

arylglycine derivatives

α-amino acids